



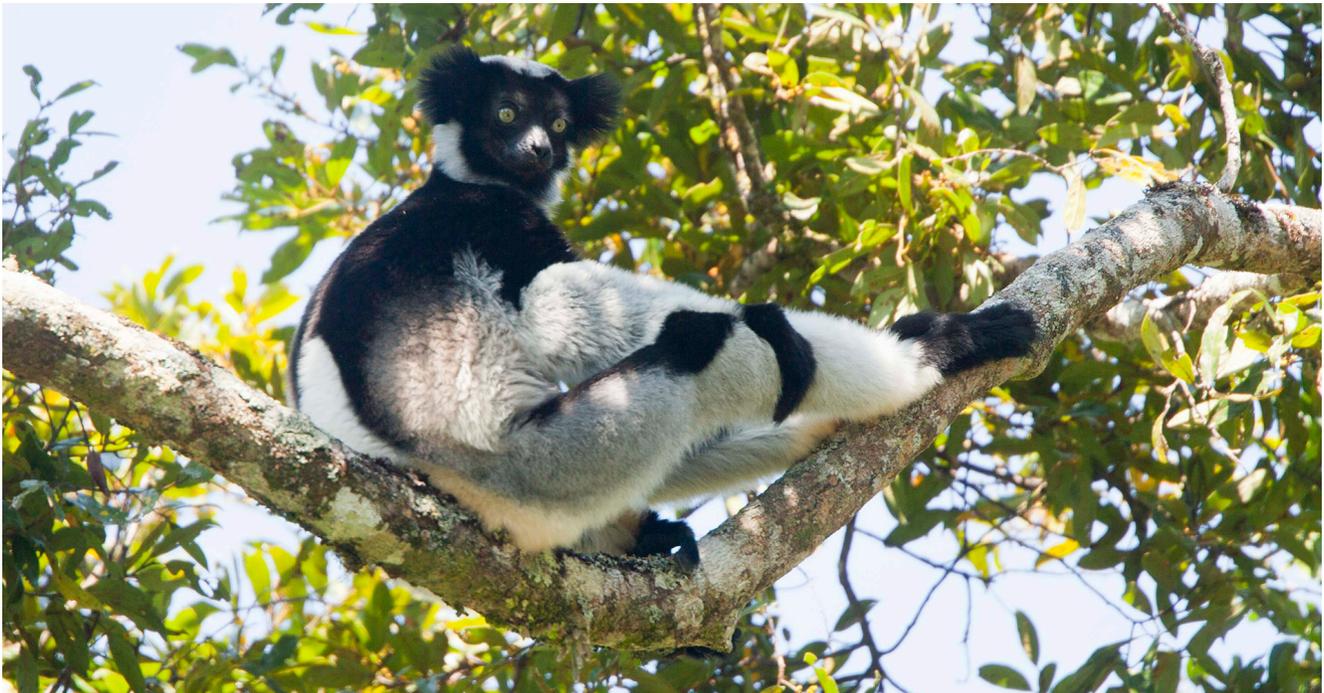
CHEESEMANS' ECOLOGY SAFARIS

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Madagascar

Quest for Island Endemics

August 22 to September 14, 2020



Indri lemur

SAFARI OVERVIEW

Focus on endemics such as charismatic lemurs, chameleons, and birds in this hotspot of diverse ecosystems. Madagascar is well known as one of the greatest destinations in the world with over 90% of its wildlife being endemic. Our 24-day tour with maximum time in nature provides the perfect opportunity to get to know this island's unique species well. This special itinerary caters to the pace of nature lovers and photographers offering several days in each special habitat to enjoy these incredible landscapes and their animals. Travel with Doug and Gail Cheeseman, who have 60 years of combined experience leading trips to Africa, and who will be accompanied by local wildlife specialist Solohery Rasamison.

HIGHLIGHTS

- Leaping lemurs! Experience the sights and sounds of over a dozen species of lemurs such as the dancing sifakas, the curious Ring-tailed Lemurs, and the beautiful Black-and-white Ruffed Lemurs.
- And leaping lizards! Madagascar is home to half the world's chameleons, as well as unique species of geckos and iguanids.
- Discover an astounding array of endemic birds, including couas, mesites, ground-rollers, and vangas.

- Seek out the things that go bump in the night! We'll have many opportunities to go night-spotting in search of nocturnal lemurs, birds, frogs, and other creatures.
- Journey through the island's varied landscapes encompassing coast, desert, farm, wetland, and forests, including the quintessential towering baobabs with their majestic crowns.

LEADERS: Doug Cheeseman, Gail Cheeseman, and Solohery Rasamison.

DAYS: 24, including estimated travel time.

GROUP SIZE: 9

COST: \$15,500 per person, double occupancy, not including airfare (except four internal flights within Madagascar listed as included), singles extra. See the *Costs* section on page 7.

CONDITIONS: This is a **non-smoking tour** for people who are very interested in spending the maximum time in the field. See the *Conditions* section on page 10.

Date	Description	Accommodation	Meals
Aug 22–23	Travel to Madagascar from our Tsingy extension or our Botswana and Zambia safari, or depart from home.		
Aug 24	Arrive in Antananarivo (Tana), Madagascar. If joining from our trip extension, you will fly back to Tana to meet the group today.	Relais des Plateaux, Antananarivo	D
Aug 25–26	Fly to Mahajunga then drive to Ampijoroa Forest Station for chameleons, sifakas, and other specialties of Ankarafantsika National Park.	Gite d'Ampijoroa, Ankarafantsika	B, L, D
Aug 27	Return to Mahajunga and fly back to Antananarivo.	Relais des Plateaux, Antananarivo	B, L, D
Aug 28–30	Fly to Fort Dauphin and explore the Berenty Lemur Reserve for many endemic birds and mammals.	Berenty Lodge, Amboasary	B, L, D
Aug 31–Sep 1	Fly to Tulear and drive to Ifaty for two days in spiny forest habitat with endemic lemurs, birds, and chameleons.	Les Dunes d'Ifaty, Ifaty	B, L, D
Sep 2–3	Drive southeast to Zombitse on your way to Isalo National Park.	Hotel Le Jardin du Roy, Isalo	B, L, D
Sep 4–6	Continue to Ranomafana National Park to experience new species and landscapes.	Centrest Hotel, Ranomafana	B, L, D
Sep 7	Visit Antsirabe for an overnight en route to Perinet Reserve and Mantadia National Park.	Hotel des Thermes, Antsirabe	B, L, D
Sep 8–11	Explore Perinet and Mantadia for full days with endemic birds, amphibians, and lemurs.	Andasibe Hotel, Andasibe	B, L, D
Sep 12	Drive to Antananarivo, Madagascar.	Relais des Plateaux, Antananarivo	B, L, D
Sep 13	Flight homeward from Antananarivo, Madagascar.		B
Sep 14	Arrive home today or yesterday depending on your flight schedule.		

OPTIONS

- Begin your journey early on our Tsingy extension from August 15 to 24, 2020. You'll see the impressive geologic Tsingys and Avenue of the Baobabs, and experience the unique species that reside within the beautiful Kirindy Forest. Observe endemics such as Madagascar's largest predator, the fossa, the world's smallest primate, Madame Berthe's mouse lemur, and an abundance of endemic birds. See full itinerary at www.cheesemans.com/extension/madagascar-ext-aug2020.
- Begin your journey early on our Botswana and Zambia safari from August 5 to 24, 2020. Travel to the edge of the Okavango Delta and Chobe National Park then onto Luangwa National Park in Zambia to capture unforgettable moments on your camera with professional photographer Tom Murphy. See full itinerary at www.cheesemans.com/trips/botswana-aug2020.

LEADERS



Doug Cheeseman

Doug leverages his expertise gained during 35 years of teaching ecology and zoology at De Anza College to offer travelers a unique learning experience in wildlife-rich regions of the world. Doug and Gail have led over 70 safaris to Africa, especially to Tanzania and Kenya, since 1978. They also led many tours to all corners of the globe including the Antarctic, South America, Australia, and Asia. A love of photographing wildlife behavior and giving college-level lectures to interested groups adds to his accomplishments.

Gail Cheeseman

Gail is a naturalist of the best kind—self-taught through a lifetime in the field fueled by a deep passion for wildlife. Her attention to details and individual desires ensures that each Cheesemans' traveler has the experience of their dreams. Gail has a true spirit for conservation that drives her actions on many issues, both local and worldwide. Together, Gail and Doug make a team of remarkable ecologists who seek to inspire others to enjoy and conserve the Earth's wild landscapes.



Solohery Rasamison

Solohery has been doing bird surveys and monitoring programs around Madagascar since 2003 and has published four scientific articles on birdcalls. After earning a Master's degree in Conservation Biology, Solohery began guiding natural history trips across the island. Being one of the most experienced and respected resident Malagasy guides, he knows the local biodiversity well and greatly enjoys guiding wildlife group. He is enthusiastic, extremely well-versed on Malagasy history and culture, speaks fluent English and French, and has a great sense of humor.

DETAILED ITINERARY

Aug 22–23 ~ Travel from our Tsingy extension or Botswana and Zambia safari or depart home

Travel to Antananarivo, Madagascar from our Tsingy extension (www.cheesemans.com/extension/madagascar-ext-aug2020), or from our Botswana and Zambia safari (www.cheesemans.com/trips/botswana-aug2020), or depart from home.

Aug 24 ~ Arrive in Antananarivo (Tana)

Arrive in Antananarivo (also known as Tana) either in the afternoon or evening today. If you are joining from our safari extension, you will fly to Tana today and meet the rest of the group. In the afternoon, join an optional visit to Lac Alarobia for birding.

Aug 25–26 ~ Ampijoroa Forest Station in Ankarafantsika National Park

Meet our resident guide, Solohery Rasamison, and fly to Mahajanga. From there, drive two hours to Ampijoroa, your forest station destination situated in the extensive tropical deciduous forests of Ankarafantsika National Park. On the way, you will come across the extremely picturesque rice paddy scenery. You may stop to scan water bodies for herons perhaps doing their “umbrella-feeding” performance. Once you arrive in Ampijoroa, enjoy early morning as well as nocturnal walks from your cabin in search of wildlife. With luck, you may encounter the fossa, a very shy endemic mammalian predator. With our leaders and local guides, spend the day exploring the network of trails. Ankarafantsika National Park comprises 135,000 hectares of parkland where the local Sakalava people still live.

Eight species of lemurs occur near camp. If you are lucky, you may find the golden-brown mouse lemur, one of the world’s smallest primates. Additionally, Coquerel’s sifakas live in family groups that thrive and are extremely active throughout the forests, even going right through the camp area. You will encounter some of the region’s endemic reptiles such as Cuvier’s Madagascar swift, Oustalet’s chameleon, and the rhinoceros chameleon.



Coquerel's sifaka

Aug 27 ~ Drive to Mahajanga and fly to Antananarivo

This morning, enjoy wildlife action in camp and the adjacent woodlands, watching and photographing sifakas and birds, then drive back to the coastal town of Mahajanga for a flight back to Tana for an overnight.

Aug 28–30 ~ Berenty Lemur Reserve

Fly to Fort Dauphin and drive to Berenty Lemur Reserve, a privately-owned sanctuary near the southern tip of the island. The three-hour drive to Berenty starts from the windy, picturesque town of Fort Dauphin on the coast, down roads bordered by rice paddies, and into the rain-shadow of the Andohahela Mountains. Didierea trees resembling octopus are the signal that you have arrived in the “spiny desert” habitat of Madagascar. Berenty Reserve belongs to the De Haulme family who have set aside sections of gallery forest along the Mandrare River to conserve its population of lemurs and other wildlife. A lot of research has been done in the Reserve on lemurs, making several species quite relaxed with people nearby and providing you with a great opportunity to get close to these unique animals.

Here you will have close encounters with the endearing ring-tailed lemurs and you may also see Verreaux's sifakas hopping across the trails and sometimes down the dirt road outside the lodge. Giant couas, Madagascar cuckoo-hawk, and other forest birds will be among the many highlights. You will also go out at night to see nocturnal creatures such as the greater hedgehog tenrec, several geckos, white-footed sportive lemur, and gray mouse lemurs. The nighttime skies may also be clear enough to see the Southern Cross, Milky Way, and other diversions, making your experience even more enchanting. There is also a Madagascar flying fox roost where these impressive bats spend their day squabbling and sleeping, though close approach of these roosts is discouraged so as not to disturb them. There is a local museum you will visit which has one of the few complete giant elephant bird eggs in the world.

Aug 31–Sep 1 ~ Ifaty Spiny Forest and surroundings

After some early morning photography of the approachable wildlife in Berenty, return to Fort Dauphin to fly across the island to Tulear. Then, you will drive to Ifaty by four-wheel vehicle. En route, you will stop to look for the uncommon Madagascar plover, and in the wetlands and salt pans you pass, you may find greater flamingo, black-winged stilt, and Malagasy harrier.

The famous "Spiny Forest" around Ifaty has fascinating succulents in many shapes and sizes, known as *Didierea* woodland. The biggest is the baobab tree. You'll start exploring at dawn, when the birds are most active and stroll amongst the many succulents and thorny scrubs. Many avian endemics live in this arid land, such as sub-desert mesite and the noisy sickle-billed vanga. As the day warms up and reptiles get active, you will have great opportunities to see Madagascar iguana and maybe the western or Dumeril's boa.

In addition to your woodland walks, the tropical ocean off Ifaty is fairly good for snorkelling. There will be masks and snorkels available to swim in a coral reef or relax in the warm shallows in front of your hotel. Join an afternoon excursion to the beautiful wetlands south of Ifaty in search of water birds and other wildlife.

Sep 2–3 ~ Drive southeast to Zombitse and on to Isalo National Park

After an early morning search for Ifaty's diverse birds, you will make your way down to Isalo National Park via Zombitse Forest. In this forest, you will have a chance to see Appert's tetraka, a species listed Vulnerable by Birdlife International and which can only be found within two small regions of south-west Madagascar. Other highlights you may encounter include Madagascar ibis, Madagascar harrier-hawk, Madagascar cuckooshrike, Malagasy paradise flycatcher, and Madagascar spintail. This region is also habitat for the shy fossa, which you may come across with a little luck and patience.



Malagasy paradise flycatcher

In the afternoon, you will navigate your way to Madagascar's highlands to reach Isalo National Park. In this highland region, you will witness many magnificent geological formations, carved by small waterways which attract diverse wildlife. You will spend a full day and a half exploring this bizarre and picturesque landscape. Within this dry region, birds are diverse and omnipresent, providing you with a high likelihood of spotting new species. There are also many reptile and amphibian species you are likely to encounter such as Dumeril's boa, white-lipped bright-eyed frog and the Malagasy rainbow frog. You will also join both day and night walks in the hope of finding all six lemur species which reside in the region, half of them being nocturnal and the others being diurnal.

Sep 4–6 ~ Ranomafana National Park

Today, you will embark on a full-day drive from Isalo to Ranomafana National Park. The drive will take you through winding grassland interspersed with granite hills. Stay on the lookout for the rare and elegant Malagasy harrier gliding above the grasslands in search of prey. Once you reach the eastern slopes of Madagascar's mountainous center, you will enter the Ranomafana National Park. Unlike the previous parks you will have visited, Ranomafana spans across a large range of elevations, encompassing many different forest types. At lower elevations, you may encounter previously seen wildlife. However, once at higher altitudes, you will find many new species that are impossible to see anywhere else in the world. The rare and endangered yellow-bellied sunbird-asity can be found making their way from one branch to the next, rejoicing as they come upon fresh nectar. These birds will mesmerize you with their iridescent blue and yellow feathers, complimented by green speckles. Reach the ridge-top forests for a chance to encounter beautiful vistas as well as Madagascar yellowbrow, the elusive Pollen's vanga, and many other new species!

Ranomafana is also an especially rewarding place for night walks due to the high number of amphibians and reptiles. You will have a chance to observe some of the 100 species of frogs that have been recorded in this park. You will explore one of the island's last highland marshes which has many unique species including one of Madagascar's most elusive birds, the slender-billed flufftail. Of course, you will have plenty of encounters with lemurs in this forest, including the highly localized golden bamboo lemur. Other mammals to be on the lookout for include the adorable streaked tenrec and the elegant ring-tailed mongoose, two small, but incredibly charismatic species. Ranomafana National Park will keep you on your toes as you will continuously stumble from one habitat to the next, being endlessly surprised by the diversity and beauty of Madagascar's wildlife and natural heritage.

Sep 7 ~ Scenic drive to Antsirabe

You'll have a scenic four-hour drive north that allows time for plenty of photography stops from Ranomafana to Antsirabe where you will overnight in a picturesque town en route to the famous Perinet Special Reserve.



Malagasy kingfisher

Sep 8–11 ~ Perinet Special Reserve and Mantadia National Park

Depart early to drive east to the Perinet Special Reserve across the Highland Plateau where you will be immersed in tropical wet forests on Madagascar's eastern escarpment. Your accommodation for the next four nights is located between Perinet Special Reserve and Mantadia National Park. You will undoubtedly meet some of the resident wildlife at the lodge including geckos, chameleons, Madagascar wagtails, and indri lemurs. Indri, the largest living lemur, is only found in the habitat of Perinet and Mantadia. With three full days of field time and the help of multiple guides, you should have many opportunities to see, hear, and photograph indri. You will also see many other species of lemurs here, including gray bamboo, furry-eared dwarf, woolly lemur, black-and-white ruffed lemur and the diademed sifaka. Even if you don't see them all, remember to listen carefully as you will hear them calling from not too far away.

Each evening, you will have an opportunity to join optional night walks to explore the area's nocturnal inhabitants. Geckos, chameleons, and colorful frogs are often heard during the day, but are more easily seen while night-spotting. It is also good to note that none of the snakes found on Madagascar are venomous.

Special birds at Perinet and Mantadia include five families endemic to the Malagasy region: mesites, ground-rollers, the cuckoo-roller, Malagasy warblers, and vangas. You will see many of these birds directly from the roads which criss-cross the reserve, but resident guides may take you up the trails into the rainforest to catch up with one of the endemic shy species that has just been located. Forest walks throughout your itinerary will be very exciting.

Sep 12 ~ Scenic drive to Antananarivo

You'll have a scenic drive west that allows time for plenty of stops for photography from Perinet Special Reserve back to the Antananarivo.

Sep 13 ~ Depart Antananarivo homeward

Depart Antananarivo either very early in the morning and arrive home later today or depart in the afternoon and arrive home tomorrow.

Sep 14 ~ Arrive home

Arrive home depending on your flight schedule.

COSTS (ALL COSTS ARE IN US DOLLARS)

Cost

Type	Cost per Person
Trip Cost, double occupancy	\$15,500
Single Supplement	\$1,500

Costs are per person, double occupancy, not including airfare (except four internal flights within Madagascar), singles extra. See *Included* and *Not Included* sections for more details.

We reserve the right to charge for cost increases that occur between when we set tour prices and the date of travel, for example, changes due to the cost of lodging and transportation. If you are a single traveler and you desire, we will find a roommate for you. If we cannot find you a roommate, we may charge you a single supplement fee. Single rooms are subject to availability.

Payment Schedule

Payment	Due Date	Amount per Person
Deposit	Due now to reserve your space	\$500
Second	December 1, 2018	\$2,000
Third	August 15, 2019	\$2,500
Final	March 15, 2020	Remaining Balance

Payments will be due based on the schedule above. All reservations require a deposit to confirm reservation of your space. For reservations made after a due date, all past payments will be due with registration. By sending your initial deposit, you agree to accept our payment schedule and cancellation policy as a contract. If payments are still outstanding two weeks after the due date, your space may be forfeited.

Cancellations

Until the Final Payment due date, deposits are refundable except for a cancellation fee of \$150 per person, which can be applied toward another tour if reserved within six months of the cancelled trip's departure date. Cancellations are non-transferrable. No refunds are given after the Final Payment due date.

Included

- All leaders, transport, park entry fees, and permits for all activities unless described as optional.
- Four internal flights within Madagascar.
- Accommodations for the nights of August 24 through September 12.
- Meals from dinner on August 24 through breakfast on September 13.
- Airport transfers on August 24 from airport to hotel and on September 13 from hotel to airport.
- Bottled drinking water, juice, or soft drink with lunches and dinners.
- Snorkeling gear on loan in Ifaty.
- Trip Materials – information about flights, packing, entry and departure requirements, airport transfers, gratuities, etc.

Not Included

- All airfare, airport and departure taxes, and excess baggage fees. Airfare is approximately \$2,000 to \$3,000 from the US to Antananarivo, depending on origin.
- Passport and visa fees.
- We can arrange divergent airport transfers and extra hotel nights for an extra cost.
- Gratuities – tipping is, of course, discretionary, however we suggest budgeting about \$20 to \$22 per participant per day for August 24 to September 12 with our main guide, plus local drivers, local guides, and hotel/camp staff (about \$400 to \$440 total *per participant*). This does not include any optional trip extensions.
- Emergency medical and evacuation insurance, but it is required for you to purchase. For more information see www.cheesemans.com/travel-insurance.
- Trip cancellation insurance. For more information see www.cheesemans.com/travel-insurance.
- All drinks except bottled water, juice, or soft drink with meals.
- Items of a personal nature such as laundry, telephone calls, medical costs or hospitalization, room service, alcoholic and other beverages, and items not on the regular menu, etc. If you have special dietary needs, please indicate them on your Reservation/Release Form.

SIGN UP

Please contact us first to check availability, reserve your space, and obtain a Reservation/Release Form. To confirm your reservation, we require a deposit and form from each participant.

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OTHER DETAILS

Climate

The months we have chosen to visit are in Madagascar's cooler dry season; however, the places we'll be traveling to will be quite warm during the day and cool off at night. Daily temperatures will typically be in the range of 75 to 92°F (24-33°C). Nighttime temperatures will typically range from 52 to 75°F (11-24°C). We will make a number of early starts in the morning to maximize the most pleasurable time in the field when the wildlife is the most active too. As with many destinations, expect variable weather conditions and bring layers.

Fitness Level

This Madagascar tour requires a reasonable level of fitness and participants should be in good general health. Most of the wildlife viewing and birding will be done on foot and may require walking for several hours at a time. A few forest trails can be steep and slippery, especially after rain. Locating some of the endemic species may require a few longer walks. We strive to spend maximum time in the field and days are long and fairly demanding, though there is some flexibility to opt out of certain activities. Please contact us if you have any health concerns that may make this trip challenging.

Accommodations

The lodges we stay in are nice and comfortable, though we do stay in one "rustic" lodge in Ampijoroa. All lodges have private bathrooms. Lodging choice is quite limited in Madagascar and we aim to select the best available.

Transportation

Travel is by bus, four-wheel drive vehicle, and internal flights. Roads range from paved to dirt that can be dusty and bumpy. Please note that internal flight delays and last-minute flight schedule alterations are an inherent risk in any tour to Madagascar and we may have to re-arrange the tour itinerary around the internal flight schedule. However, we will still visit all the scheduled sites and will take all reasonable precautions and actions to ensure the tour follows the advertised itinerary as closely as possible.

Flights

Unless listed as included, airfare is not included in trip costs. Detailed flight information and the contact information for our recommended flight-ticketing agent are included in the Trip Materials we will send you. Please let us know if you are arriving earlier or staying later as we are happy to assist you with any extra overnights that you might want to arrange.

Flights you (or a travel agent) book: Arrive in Antananarivo (TNR) no later than August 24. **If you are arriving from our Tsingy extension**, see the *Flights* section in its itinerary for arrival information (www.cheesemans.com/extension/madagascar-ext-aug2020). **If you are arriving from our Botswana and Zambia safari**, see the *Flights* section in its itinerary for arrival information (www.cheesemans.com/trips/botswana-aug2020). Depart from Antananarivo (TNR) on September 13.

Flights we book for you: The four internal flights within Madagascar. The cost of this round-trip booking is included in the tour cost.

Conditions

- **Non-smoking policy:** We have a strict non-smoking policy. Smoking is not permitted at any time or any place during our tours.
- **Maximum time in nature:** We try to spend as much time in nature as possible, sometimes resulting in long days, but giving you a more in-depth experience.
- **Itinerary route:** The itinerary route, stops, and plans are subject to change by unforeseen circumstances beyond our control, such as weather or road conditions.
- **Additional forms:** For some of our tours, you may be asked to fill out additional forms (e.g., medical questionnaire).
- **Medical conditions and travel risks:** Travel to remote places is exciting, but it is important to understand and accept the risks, both medical and logistical. Minor medical problems can usually be treated, but because you are often far from medical facilities, there can be no expectation for immediate medical treatment or evacuation, even in cases of trauma. Anyone with health problems needing close medical supervision should not consider going on this tour. Bring enough medication for the duration of the trip for any chronic medical needs since pharmacies are usually not available. When you send your deposit and signed Reservation/Release Form, you certify to us that you do not knowingly have any physical or other conditions that would create a risk for yourself or for other trip participants.
- **Use of drones/UAVs on tours:** Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs), AKA drones, are not suitable for use on most Cheesemans' Ecology expeditions due to logistical constraints and in many cases, local and national laws or regulations. In some cases, such as on our polar voyages, we operate under environmental regulations that ban the use of recreational drones. Do not bring a drone on safari without contacting us first.

Conservation

Cheesemans' Ecology Safaris is passionate about conserving the precious regions that we travel to and supports many conservation efforts. By visiting these areas, we contribute to sustainable conservation of these valuable wildlife habitats. We urge you to support conservation organizations that protect and restore natural habitats and write letters to tourism and government agencies to promote work in preserving wildlife.

We aim to make all our trips carbon neutral by splitting the cost of carbon offsetting with our participants. For your convenience, the optional donation amount for your half of the carbon offset will be indicated on your invoice. We source high quality offsets through CarbonTree Conservation Fund, a non-profit we helped found, supporting pioneering forest conservation in the Rio Bravo Reserve in Belize, a Nature Conservancy project (www.nature.org/en-us/about-us/where-we-work/latin-america/belize/rio-bravo-conservation-area/).